第３講　感想型の自由英作文

ポイント

【1】感想型の自由英作文１（50 語）
【2】感想型の自由英作文２（80 語～ 100 語）
【3】感想型の自由英作文３（120 語～ 150 語）

ポイント【1】感想型の自由英作文１（50 語）

自由英作文には，第１講，第２講で扱った，賛成，反対などの意見を問う問題と，「今までに一番感動した本は？」のような**感想を問う問題**の２パターンがある。感想型の自由英作文には，特定の型があるわけではないが，こちらの問題にも対処できる力を身につけよう。

問１　In a paragraph of about fifty English words, write a response to the following question.
What do you think about the status of women in Japan?

（22 東京女子大）

● 日本における女性の社会的地位

① 結婚や出産後に働く女性が増えている
More and more women work after marriage and childbirth.

② 女性の管理職への登用
The government encourages companies to promote women to managerial posts.

【模範解答】

主張 I think the status of women in Japan is getting better. 理由① **First**, more and more women work after marriage and childbirth. プラス１文 In the past, many women stopped working after marriage and childbirth. 理由② **Second**, many companies appoint women as managers. プラス１文 The government encourages companies to promote women to managerial posts.（49 words）

問２　次の設問について，50 語程度の英文を書きなさい。

What is your image of an ideal city?（Feel free to use your imagination.）

（18 青山学院大）

● 理想的な都市の条件

① 気候が温暖であること

・The city has a mild climate. It is not too hot in summer and not too cold in winter.

② 社会福祉制度が整っていること

・The city has a good social welfare system.

＊社会福祉とは，生活困窮者，児童，老人など弱い立場にある人たちを対象とした社会的保護のこと。

【模範解答】

主張① First, my ideal city has a mild climate. プラス１文 I do not like it to be too hot in summer and too cold in winter. 主張② Second, my ideal city has a good social welfare system. プラス１文 I hope my city is kind to elderly people and children.（45 words）

ポイント【2】感想型の自由英作文２（80語～100語）

問３ Write about a place you would like to visit in the future. What do you know about this place, and why would you like to visit there? Your answer should be in English and around 80 words. （18 香川大　改）

● いつか訪れたい国

① 食事がおいしくて有名だ

・This country is famous for its delicious meals.

② 美しい建物で有名だ

・This country is known for its beautiful buildings.

【模範解答】

主張 I would like to visit Turkey in the future **for the following reasons**. 理由① **First**, this country is famous for its delicious meals. プラス１文 I would like to eat them with my friends someday. 理由② **Second**, this country is known for its beautiful buildings. プラス３文 Turkey is located between Europe and Asia. It is influenced by both the West and the East. This influence has made the buildings in Turkey unique and beautiful. 主張の再提示 **For these reasons**, I would like to go to Turkey in the future. (82 words)

問４ Write an essay in English about the following question.（about 100 words）

What was easy and what was difficult during your high school years?

（19 兵庫県立大）

● **高校時代に簡単だったこと・難しかったこと**

① テストで良い点を取ることは簡単だった It was easy to get high scores in exams. ② バレーボールの試合に勝つことは難しかった It was difficult to win volleyball matches.

【模範解答】

主張① It was easy to get high scores in exams during my high school years. **プラス１文** I was good at getting high scores in school exams. **理由** This is because school exams designate what they will cover. **プラス１文** All I had to do was to study this designated area. **主張②** On the other hand, it was difficult to win volleyball matches. **プラス２文** I belonged to a volleyball club in my high school years. I practiced volleyball almost every day. **理由** However, other teams also practiced hard. **主張の再提示** Therefore, it was always hard to defeat other teams in volleyball matches.（91 words）

ポイント【3】感想型の自由英作文３（120語～150語）

問５ Write a short essay in English（100-150 words）on why reading books is good for people.（20 愛知県立大　改）

● 読書のメリット

① たくさんの情報を得ることができる You can get a lot of information from books.
② 読書をすることで心が充実する You get fulfilled by reading books.
③ 読書をすると，想像力が身につく Reading books will give you imagination.

【模範解答】

There are many advantages to reading books. First, you can get a lot of information from books. Many experts have been writing many books in various fields. You can learn about many things by reading books.

Second, you get fulfilled from reading books. Books, such as novels, autobiographies, and non-fiction, broaden your mind. They make you laugh, cry, and feel happy. You become absorbed in books, and so you are unaware of the passage of time. You have a good time reading books.

Finally, reading books will give you imagination. Unlike videos, there are only letters in books. Therefore, books will give you a rich imagination.（105 words）

問６　You have been given one billion yen to start a company of your own. What kind of company will you create, and how will it benefit others? **Answer in about 120 words in English**.　（17 静岡大）

● **お金持ちになったら何をしたいか？**

① 学習塾を作りたい

I would like to create a tutoring school.

② 安い費用で受けられる塾にして，教育格差を解消したい

This school would be available at low cost. I would like to fill an educational gap.

【模範解答】

I would like to create a tutoring school with one billion yen. There is an educational gap in Japan. Children whose parents are rich are able to get a better education. These parents spend a lot of money educating their children.

On the other hand, children whose parents are not rich are not able to get enough education. These parents do not have enough money to give their children a better education. In such a situation, there is a wide educational gap in Japan.

We have to solve this situation somehow. Therefore, I would like to create a tutoring school. This school would offer classes, which would be available at low cost. By creating this school, I would like to fill an educational gap.（124 words）

第3講 復習テスト

＊次の日本語にふさわしい英語表現を，選択肢①～④から 1 つずつ選びなさい。

1. 出産
   ① child allowance　② childcare
   ③ child benefit　④ childbirth

2. 社会福祉
   ① social problem　② social insurance
   ③ social welfare　④ social worker

3. 位置している
   ① be impressed　② be located
   ③ be amazed　④ be excited

4. 指定する
   ① depress　② design
   ③ demand　④ designate

復習テスト　解答

＜第３講＞

1. ④　　2. ③　　3. ②　　4. ④